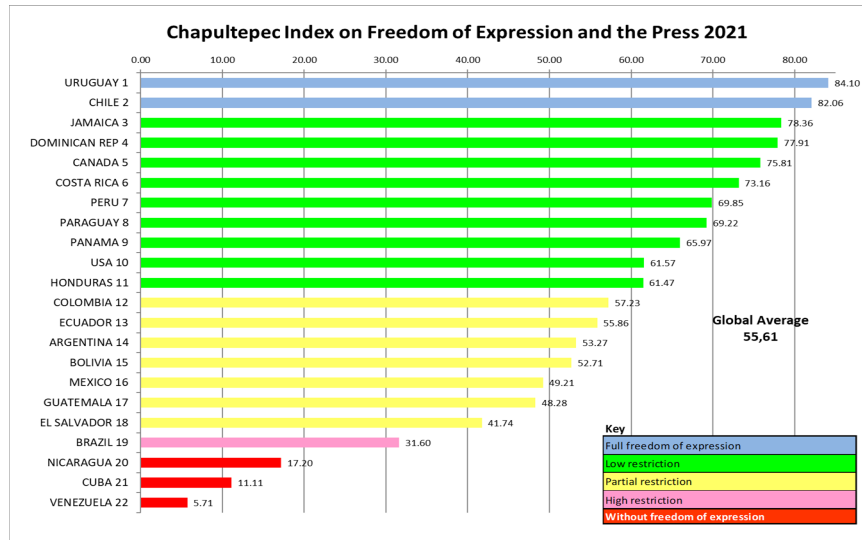


CHAPULTEPEC INDEX

on Freedom of Expression and the Press

| COLOMBIA | Theoretical Max | Index |
|---|-----------------|--------------|
| Chapultepec Index | 100,00 | 57,23 |
| REALM A: "Citizens free to express themselves" | 23,00 | 12,43 |
| Information flow | 11,00 | 5,29 |
| Free speech | 12,00 | 7,14 |
| REALM B: "Exercise of journalism" | 10,00 | 7,43 |
| REALM C: "Violence and impunity" | 42,00 | 17,52 |
| Protection | 5,00 | 2,79 |
| Persecution | 7,50 | 3,21 |
| Impunity | 8,50 | 1,50 |
| Registered violence | 21,00 | 10,02 |
| REALM D: Control over the media | 25,00 | 19,86 |
| Direct control | 19,00 | 14,43 |
| Indirect control | 6,00 | 5,43 |



Influence of environments on unfavorable situations to freedom of expression

(Scale 1 to 10, where 10 is very influential)

(Value "0" for cases where there is no unfavorable influence)

| COLOMBIA | LEGISLATIVE ENVIRONMENT | JUDICIAL ENVIRONMENT | EXECUTIVE ENVIRONMENT |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Degree of Unfavorable Influence | 1,89 | 1,74 | 2,05 |
| REALM A: "Citizens informed and free to express themselves" | 2,57 | 1,88 | 1,74 |
| REALM B: Exercise of Journalism | 1,71 | 1,86 | 2,43 |
| REALM C: Violence and Impunity | 2,05 | 2,10 | 2,76 |
| REALM D: Control over the media | 1,21 | 1,14 | 1,29 |

| Type of Influence | Points |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| SLIGHT INFLUENCE | 0,1 - 2,50 |
| MODERATE INFLUENCE | 2,51 - 5,00 |
| STRONG INFLUENCE | 5,01 - 7,50 |
| VERY STRONG INFLUENCE | 7,51 - 10,00 |

