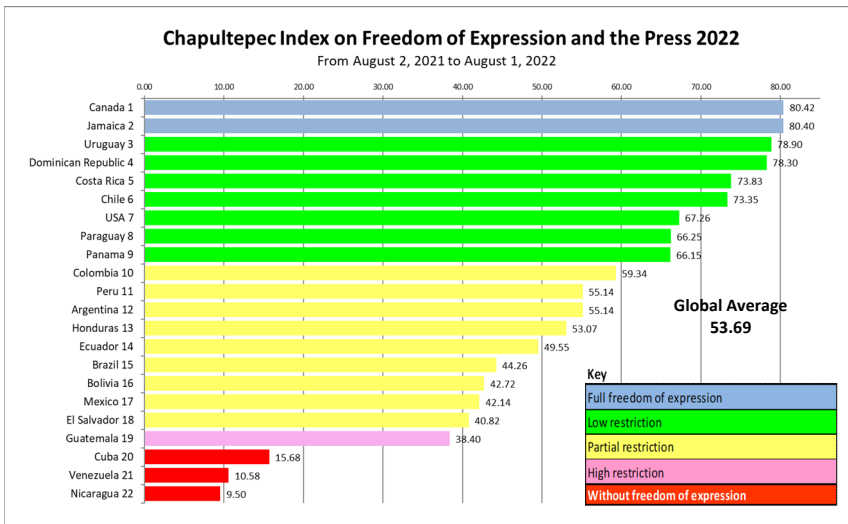


# CHAPULTEPEC INDEX

## on Freedom of Expression and the Press

PANAMA	Theoretical Max	Index
<b>Chapultepec Index</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>66,15</b>
<b>REALM A: "Citizens free to express themselves"</b>	<b>23,0</b>	<b>10,6</b>
Information flow	11,0	5,7
Free speech	12,0	4,9
<b>REALM B: "Exercise of journalism"</b>	<b>10,0</b>	<b>6,3</b>
<b>REALM C: "Violence and impunity"</b>	<b>42,0</b>	<b>27,2</b>
Protection	5,0	0,2
Persecution	7,5	4,6
Impunity	8,5	1,9
Registered violence	21,0	20,5
<b>REALM D: Control over the media</b>	<b>25,0</b>	<b>22,1</b>
Direct control	16,0	13,1
Indirect control	9,0	9,0



### Influence of environments on unfavorable situations to freedom of expression

(Scale 1 to 10, where 10 is very influential)

(Value "0" for cases where there is no unfavorable influence)

PANAMA	LEGISLATIVE ENVIRONMENT	JUDICIAL ENVIRONMENT	EXECUTIVE ENVIRONMENT
Degree of Unfavorable Influence	3,51	2,24	3,26
<b>REALM A: "Citizens informed and free to express themselves"</b>	<b>5,36</b>	<b>3,86</b>	<b>4,57</b>
<b>REALM B: Exercise of Journalism</b>	<b>6,57</b>	<b>4,14</b>	<b>7,00</b>
<b>REALM C: Violence and Impunity</b>	<b>2,10</b>	<b>0,95</b>	<b>1,48</b>
<b>REALM D: Control over the media</b>	<b>0,00</b>	<b>0,00</b>	<b>0,00</b>

Type of Influence	Points
SLIGHT INFLUENCE	0,1 - 2,50
MODERATE INFLUENCE	2,51 - 5,00
STRONG INFLUENCE	5,01 - 7,50
VERY STRONG INFLUENCE	7,51 - 10,00

