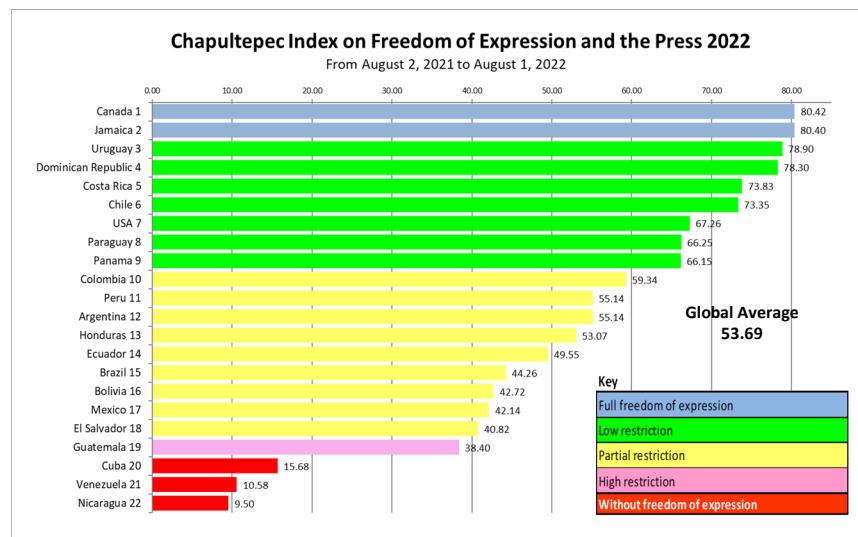


CHAPULTEPEC INDEX

on Freedom of Expression and the Press

| COSTA RICA | Theoretical Max | Index |
|--|-----------------|--------------|
| Chapultepec Index | 100,0 | 73,83 |
| REALM A: "Citizens free to express themselves" | 23,0 | 16,9 |
| Information flow | 11,0 | 7,7 |
| Free speech | 12,0 | 9,1 |
| REALM B: "Exercise of journalism" | 10,0 | 7,7 |
| REALM C: "Violence and impunity" | 42,0 | 25,1 |
| Protection | 5,0 | 2,0 |
| Persecution | 7,5 | 2,8 |
| Impunity | 8,5 | 1,4 |
| Registered violence | 21,0 | 18,9 |
| REALM D: Control over the media | 25,0 | 24,1 |
| Direct control | 16,0 | 15,1 |
| Indirect control | 9,0 | 9,0 |



Influence of environments on unfavorable situations to freedom of expression

(Scale 1 to 10, where 10 is very influential)

(Value "0" for cases where there is no unfavorable influence)

| COSTA RICA | LEGISLATIVE ENVIRONMENT | JUDICIAL ENVIRONMENT | EXECUTIVE ENVIRONMENT |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Degree of Unfavorable Influence | 1,02 | 1,14 | 2,66 |
| REALM A: "Citizens informed and free to express themselves" | 1,43 | 1,50 | 2,93 |
| REALM B: Exercise of Journalism | 1,71 | 2,00 | 4,71 |
| REALM C: Violence and Impunity | 0,95 | 1,05 | 3,00 |
| REALM D: Control over the media | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |

| Type of Influence | Points |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| SLIGHT INFLUENCE | 0,1 - 2,50 |
| MODERATE INFLUENCE | 2,51 - 5,00 |
| STRONG INFLUENCE | 5,01 - 7,50 |
| VERY STRONG INFLUENCE | 7,51 - 10,00 |

