

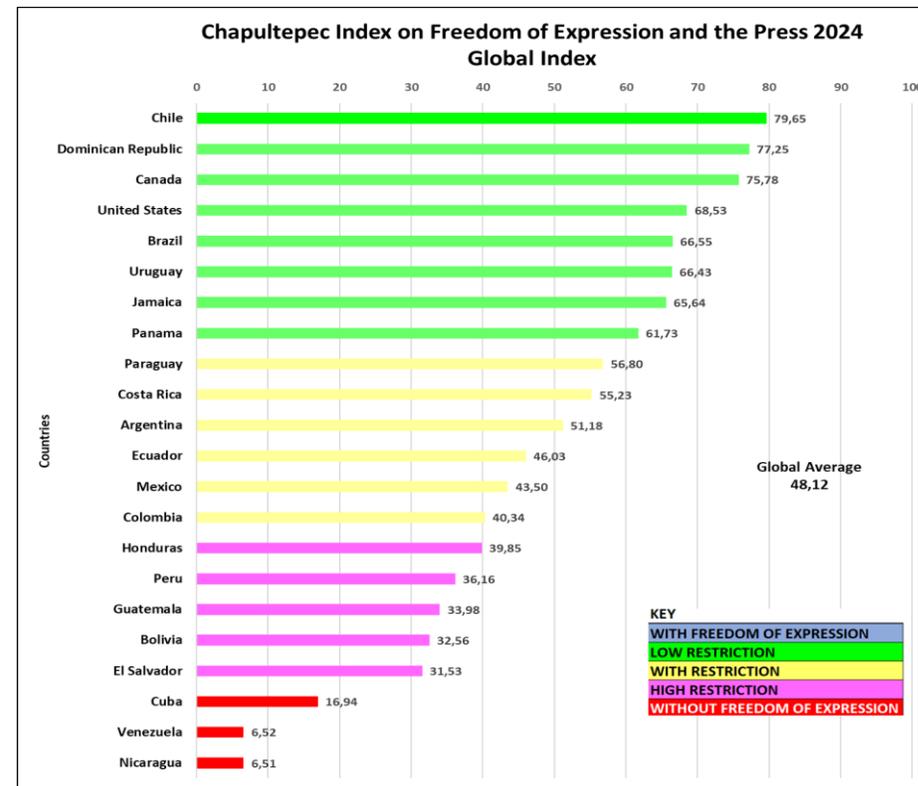
CHAPULTEPEC INDEX

on Freedom of Expression and the Press

Panama	Theoretical Max	Index
Chapultepec Index	100	61,73
Dimension A: Citizens Free to Express Themselves	30	15,13
Flow of Information	11	6,13
Free Expression	9	5,63
Governmental Action Against Dissinformation	10	3,38
Dimension B: Governmental Action Against Violence and Impunity Against Journalists and Media	40	21,98
Protection of Journalists and Media	6	0,38
Governmental Action Against Persecution	6,5	3,06
Governmental Action Against Impunity	7,5	1,13
Violent Events	20	17,41
Dimension C: Control Over Media	30	24,63
Direct Control on Media	14	12,38
Indirect Control on Media	6	6,00
Control of the Exercise of Journalism	10	6,25

Influence of environments on unfavorable situations to freedom of expression
(Scale 1 to 10, where 10 is very influential)
(Value "0" for cases where there is no unfavorable influence)

Panama	Legislative Environment	Judicial Environment	Executive Environment
Degree of Unfavorable Influence	2,79	1,79	2,81
Citizens Free to Express Themselves	3,29	2,00	3,63
Violence and Impunity Against Journalists	2,58	1,79	2,50
Control Over Media	2,50	1,58	2,29



Type of influence	Score
SLIGHT INFLUENCE	0,1 - 2,50
MODERATE INFLUENCE	2,51 - 5,00
STRONG INFLUENCE	5,01 - 7,50
VERY STRONG INFLUENCE	7,51 - 10,00

